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CLAIMS

- 1. An apparatus for separating at least one component of a gas mixture by pressure swing adsorption, 5 comprising, in a generally vertical vessel (1) comprising an upper dome (2), at least one adsorbent mass (4) separating a first vertical chamber (5) receiving the gas mixture to be separated, from a second vertical chamber (7). 10 collecting a separated gas mixture, a generally horizontal flexible wall (9) being pressed against the upper end of the adsorbent mass pressing means (10, 11), characterized in that it comprises means (12; 14) for controlling the 15 pressure in the volume between the flexible wall (9) and the dome (2).
- 2. The apparatus as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the volume between the flexible wall (9) and the dome (2) communicates (12; 13) with one of said first and second chambers.
- 3. The apparatus as claimed in either of claims 1 and 2, characterized in that it further comprises means (10) for ballasting the flexible wall (9).
 - 4. The apparatus as claimed in either of claims 2 and 3, characterized in that it comprises a line (12) connecting said volume to the second chamber (7).
 - 5. The apparatus as claimed in either of claims 2 and 3, characterized in that it comprises a passage (13) between said volume and the first

chamber (5).

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- 6. The apparatus as claimed in the preceding claims, characterized in that the adsorbent mass (4) is annular, and the first (5) and second (7) chambers are concentric.
- 7. The apparatus as claimed in one of the preceding claims, for separating components of air, the adsorbent comprising at least one zeolite.